

Effect of applying sewage sludge to SRC willow

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Injection of sludge into the ground



Applied at cut back and
during first year of growth



Analysis of sludge

CONSTITUENT	Value	CONSTITUENT	Value
Dry matter	31.3%	Conductivity	1310 mS cm ⁻¹
pH	5.63	Ash	26.8%
Nitrogen (TON)	2.231%	Boron	70.2 mg Kg ⁻¹
Ammonia/DM	0.673%	Cadmium	1.0 mg Kg ⁻¹
Nitrogen in DM	2.339%	Cobalt	3.8 mg Kg ⁻¹
Calcium	7359 mg Kg ⁻¹	Copper	144 mg Kg ⁻¹
Magnesium	1757 mg Kg ⁻¹	Iron	2992.5 mg Kg ⁻¹
Potassium	1406 mg Kg ⁻¹	Lead	58.9 mg Kg ⁻¹
Phosphorous	11270 mg Kg ⁻¹	Manganese	80.0 mg Kg ⁻¹
Sodium	3648 mg Kg ⁻¹	Molybdenum	15.6 mg Kg ⁻¹
Zinc	414.5 mg Kg ⁻¹		

Nitrogen loading

- One tonne sludge contains **7 Kg N**
- Current permitted application rate to agricultural land, irrespective of crop, is **170 Kg ha⁻¹**
- Therefore sludge is applied at **24 t ha⁻¹**



Brook Hall Sludge Trial

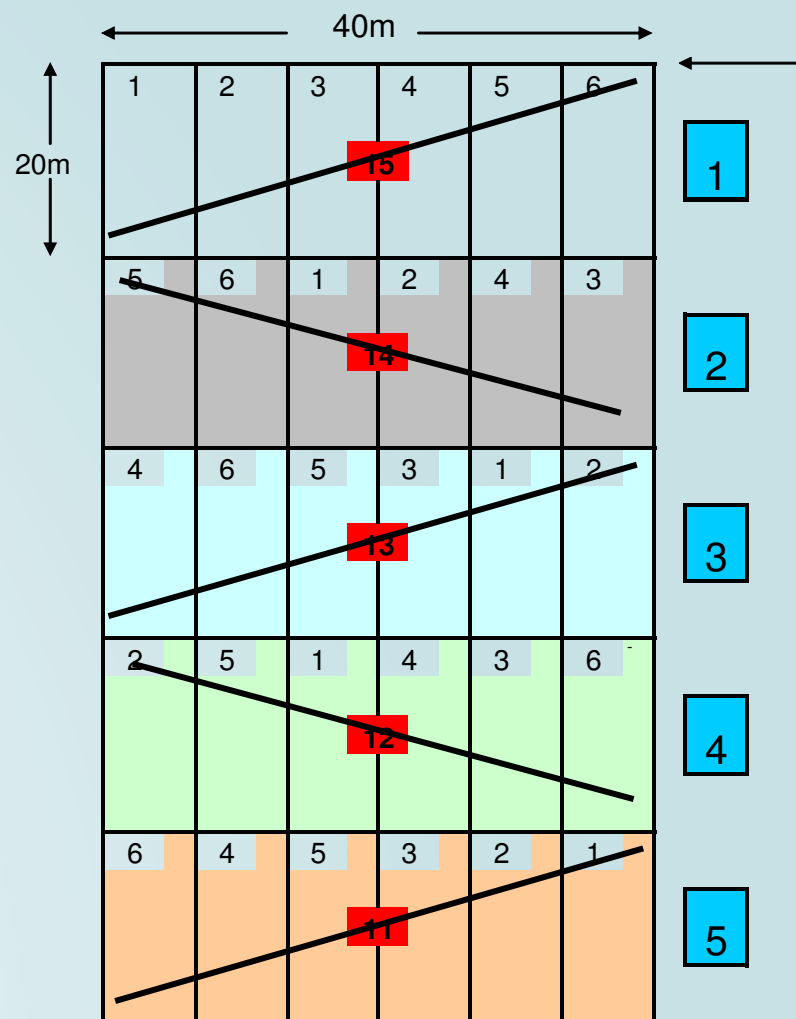
Sludge Treatments

A	Zero
B	37t/ha 01July05
C	74t/ha 01July05
D	74t/h 01July05+ 44t/h 06 Dec 05 (118t/h)
E	74t/h 01 July05+ 44t/h 06 Dec05 +10t/ha 27 Mar 06 (128t/ha)



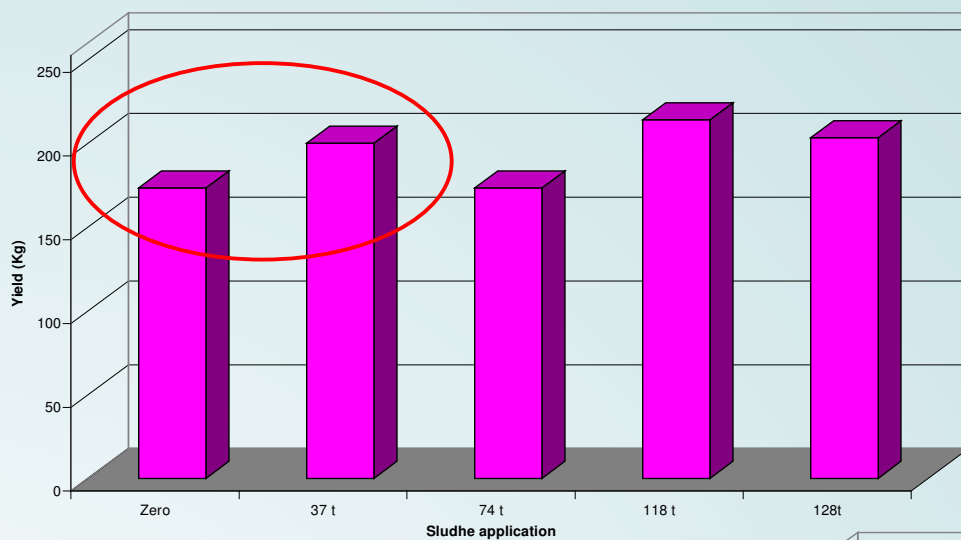
Clones

- 1 Ashton Stott
- 2 Ashton Parfitt
- 3 Tora
- 4 Sven
- 5 Torhilde
- 6 Olaf

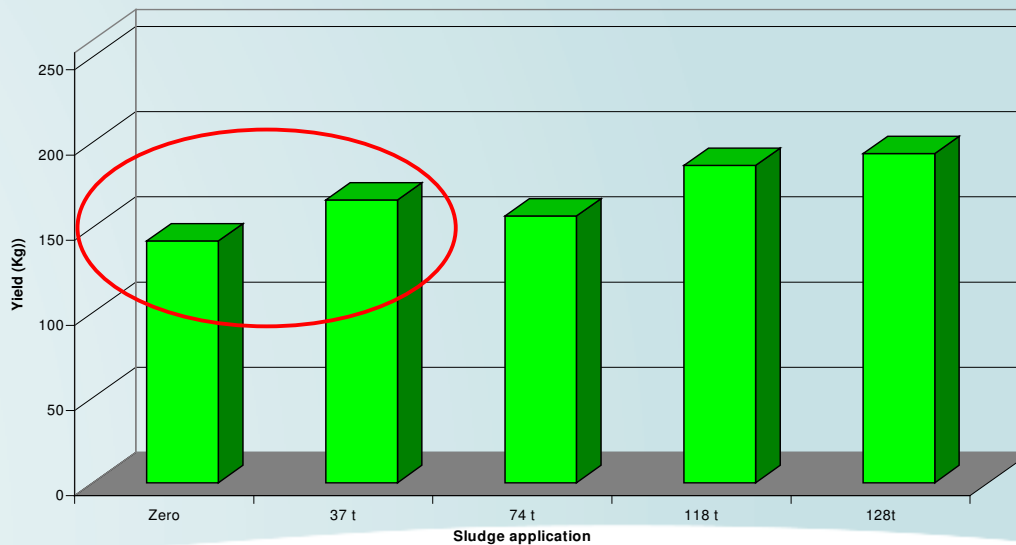


Effect of sludge of yield of yield

Sven

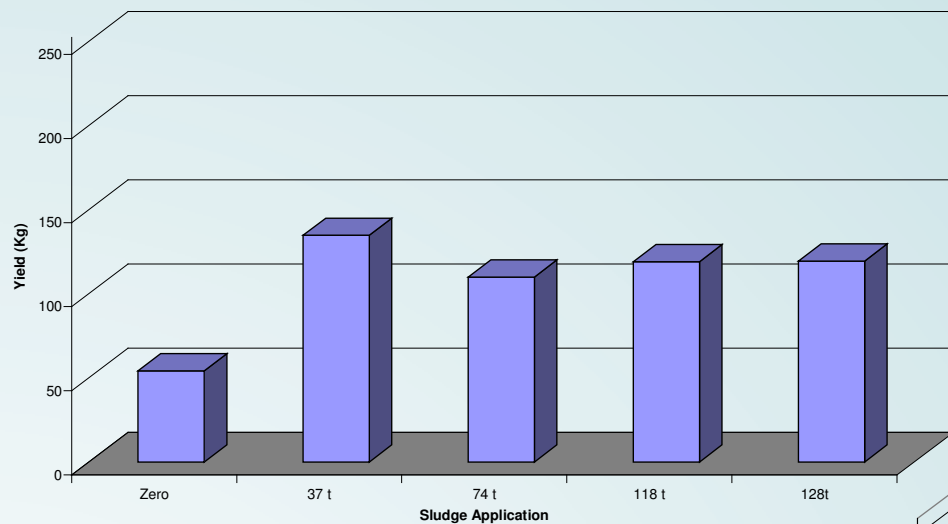


Torhilde

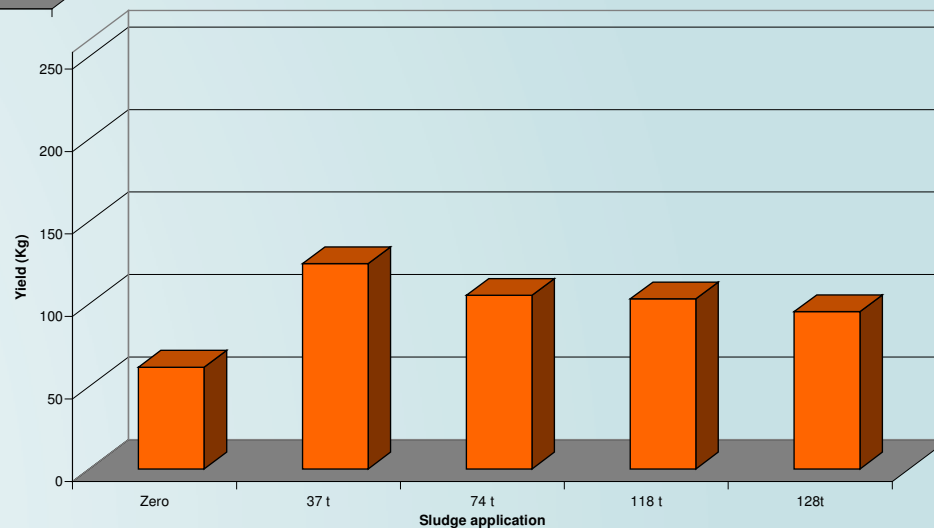


Effect of sludge of yield

Stott

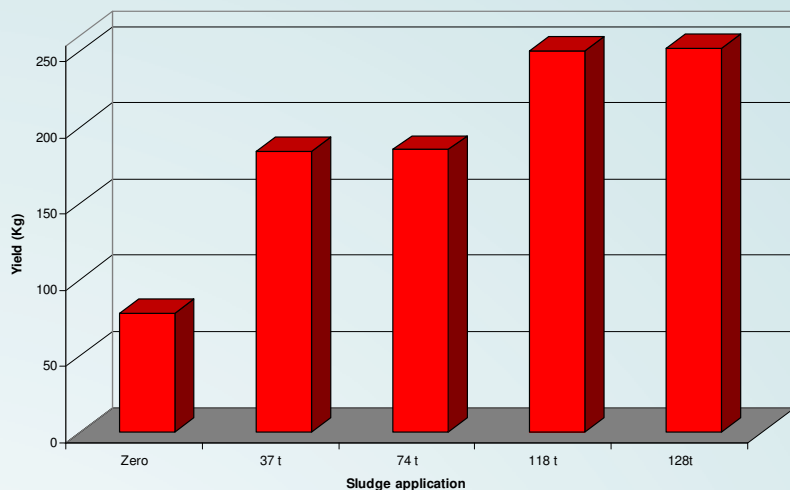


Parfitt

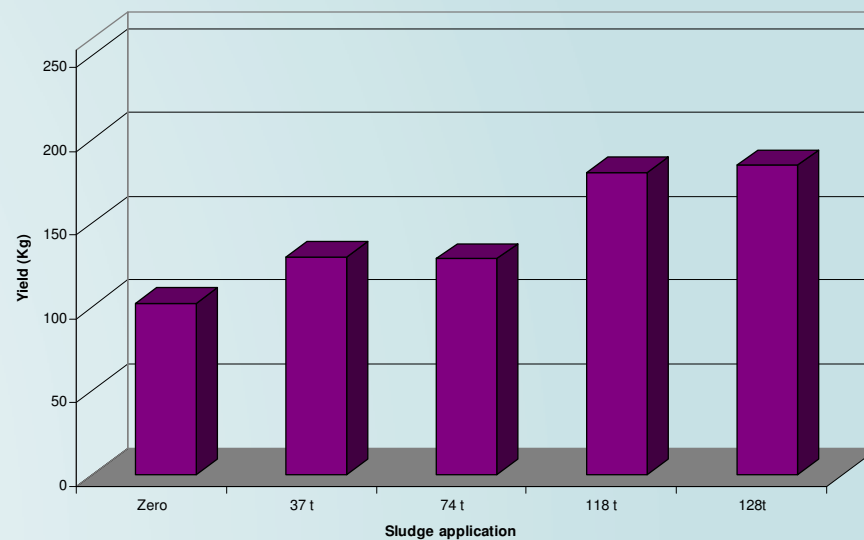


Effect of sludge of yield

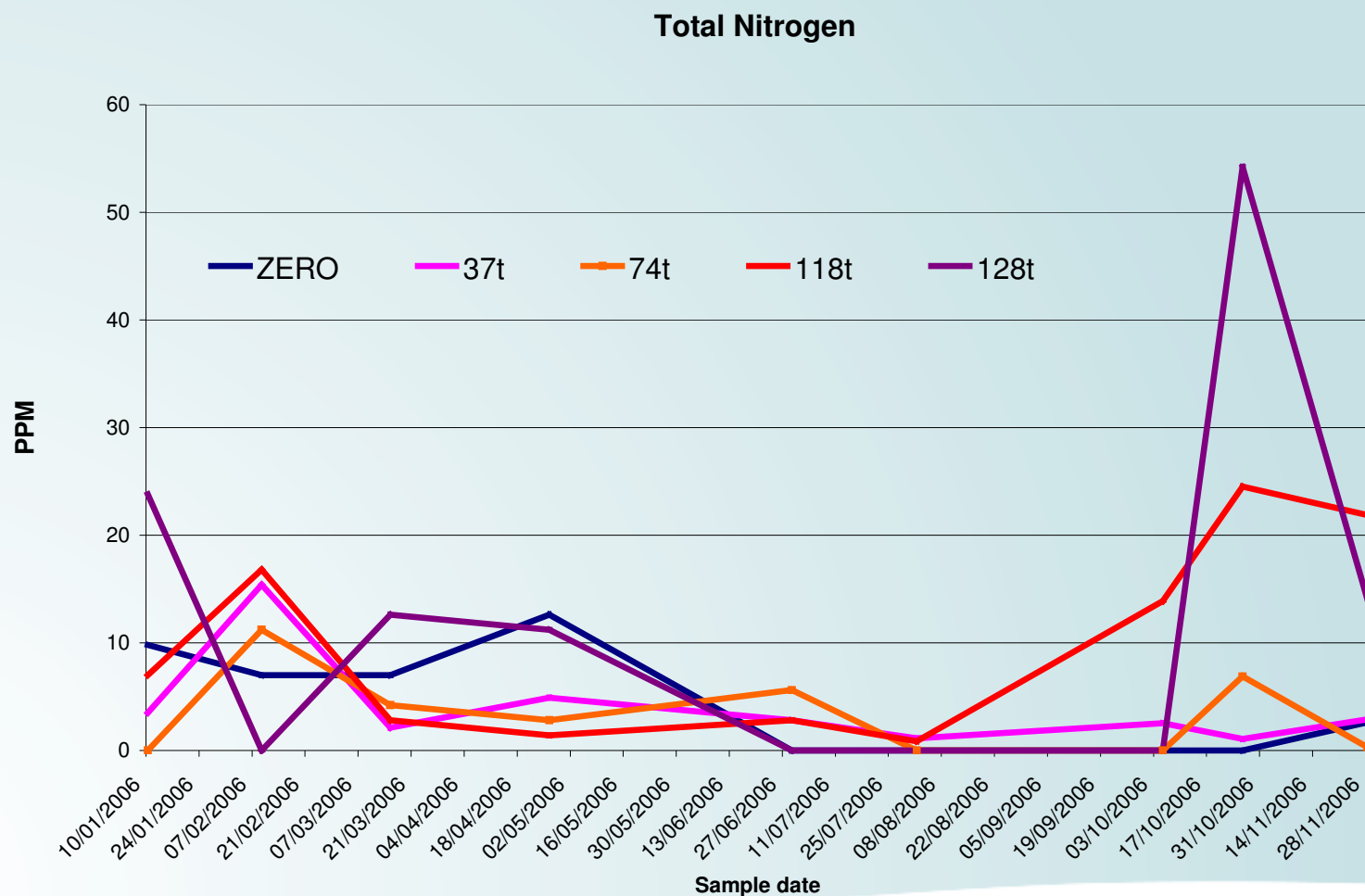
Tora



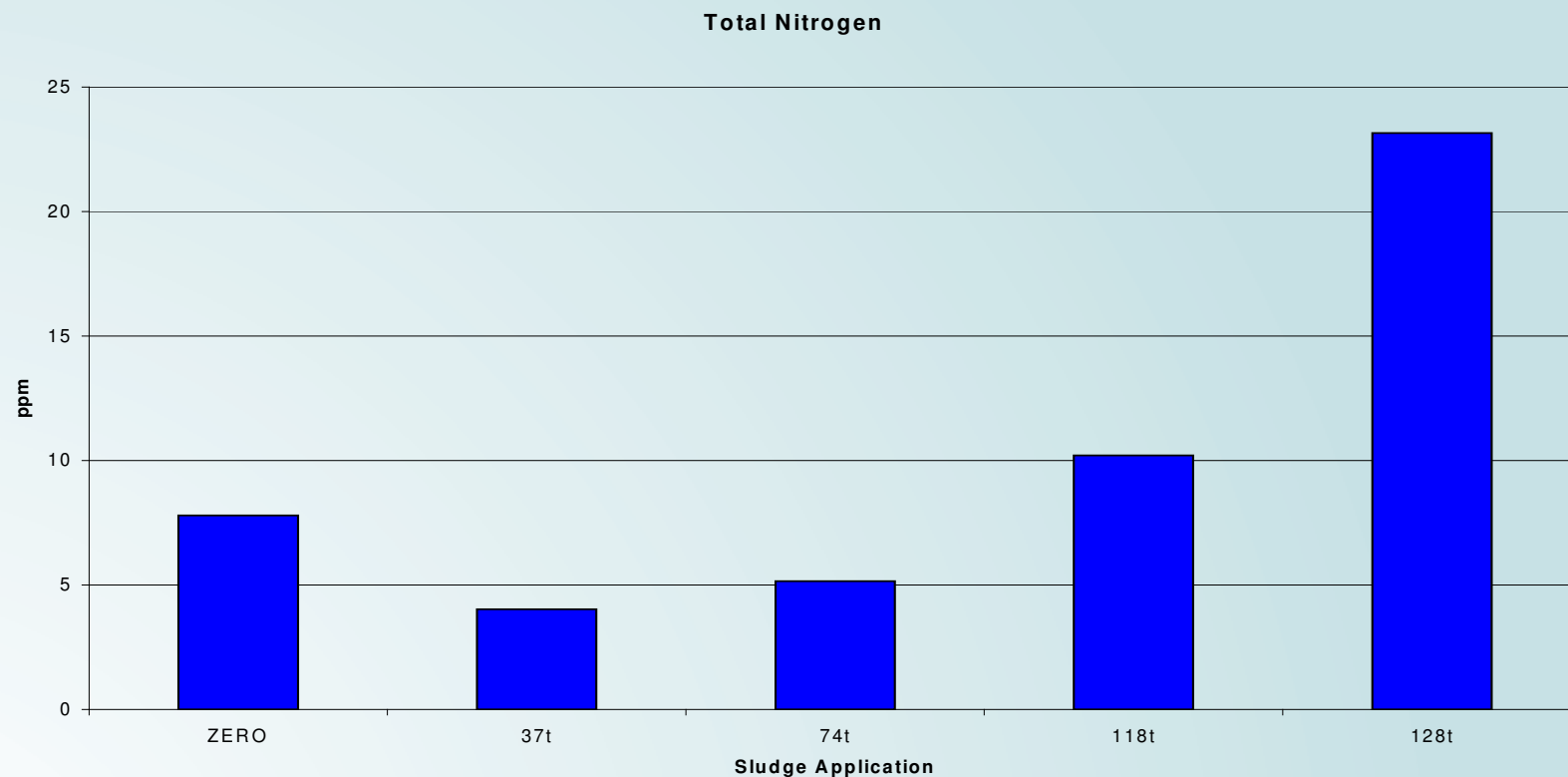
Olaf



TON in borehole samples (January – December 2006)



Effect of sludge on soil nutrients



Mean total nitrogen concentration in boreholes
samples over a 12 month period

Soil water analysis



Aluminum

Boron

Calcium

Cadmium

Cobalt

Copper

Iron

Potassium

Magnesium

Manganese

Molybdenum

Sodium

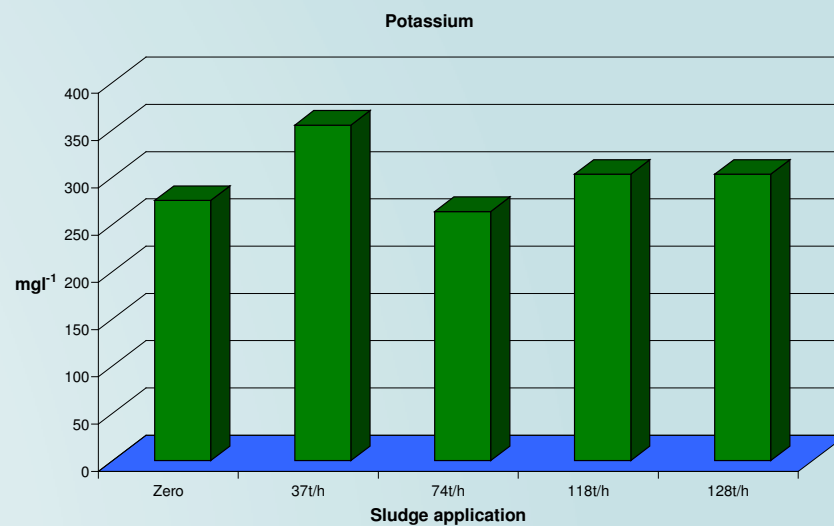
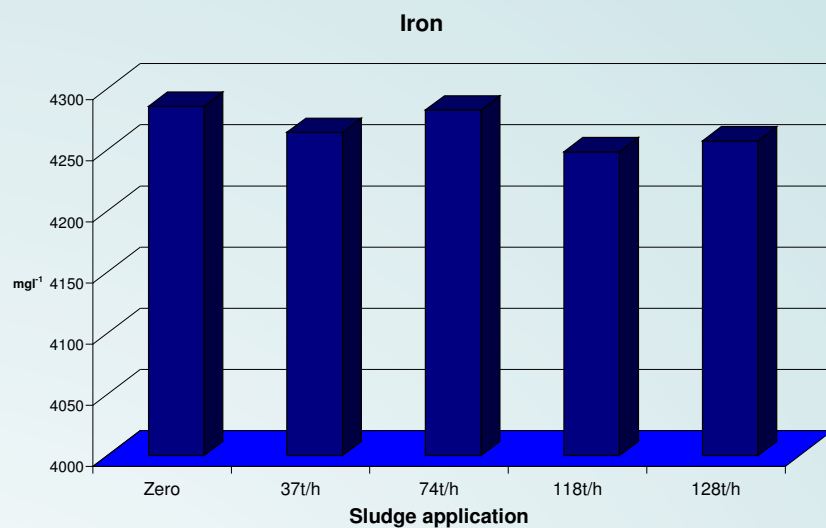
Phosphorus

Lead

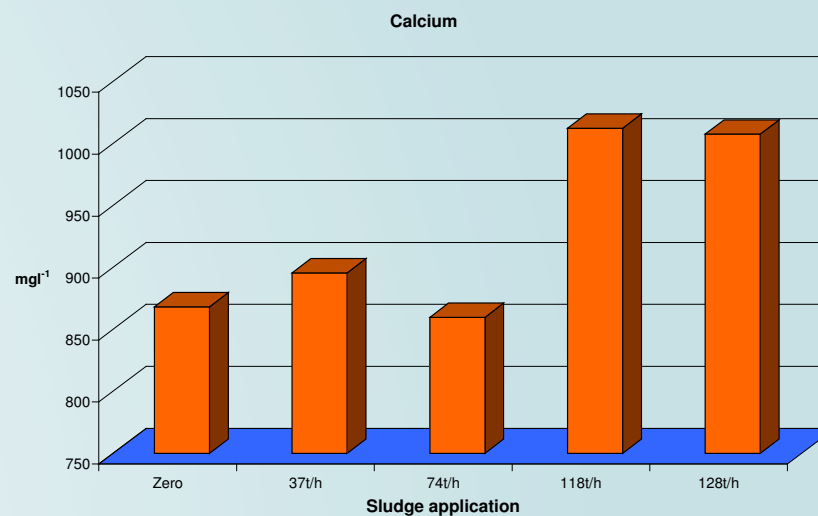
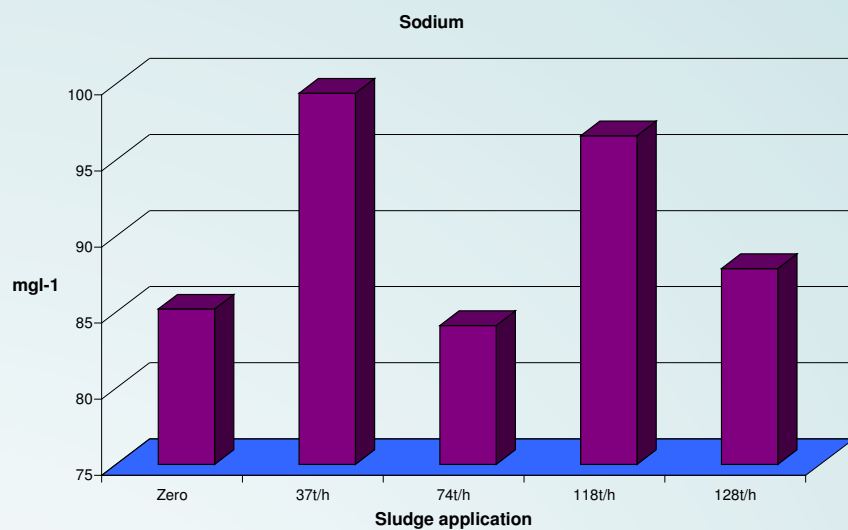
Selenium

Zinc

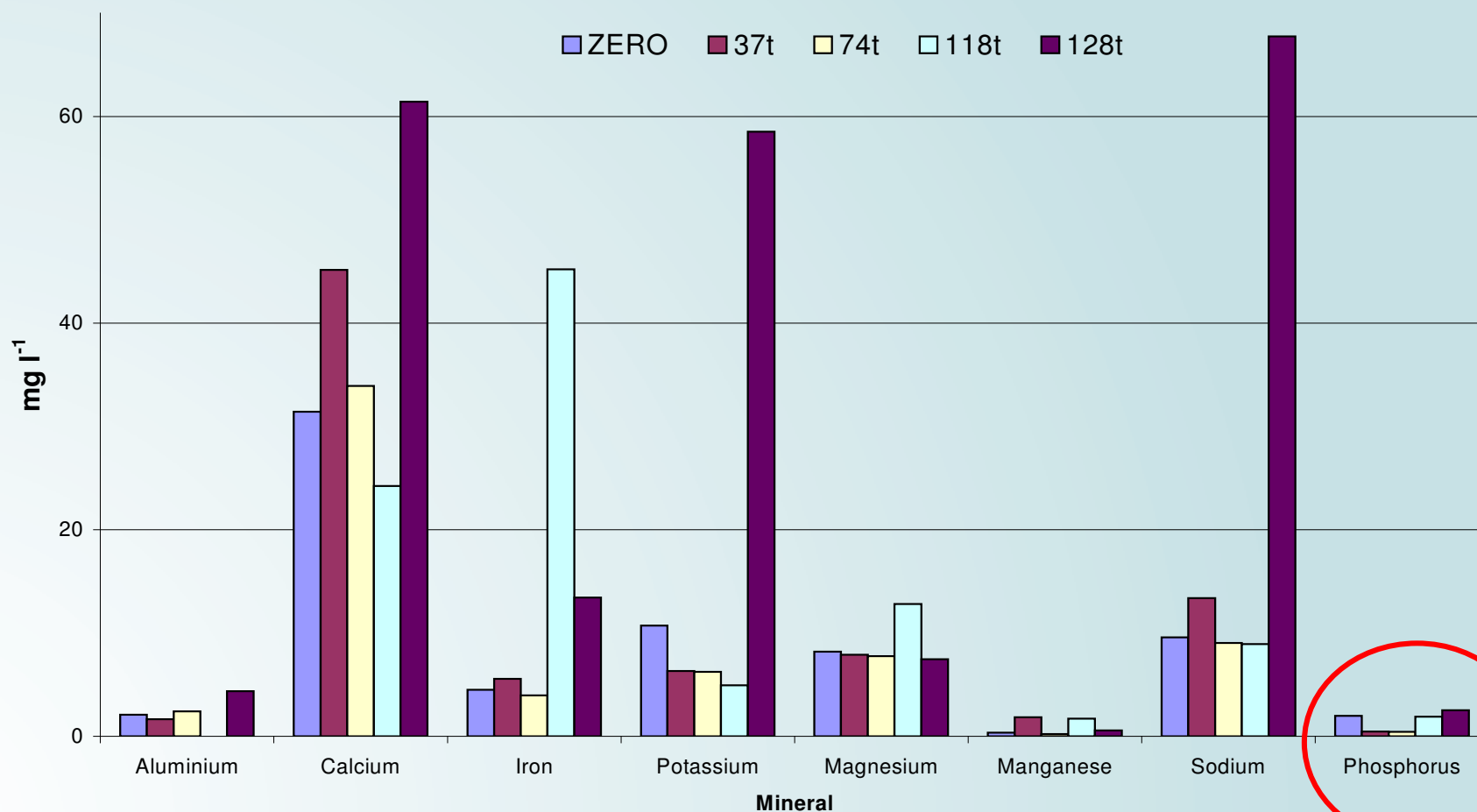
Iron & Potassium



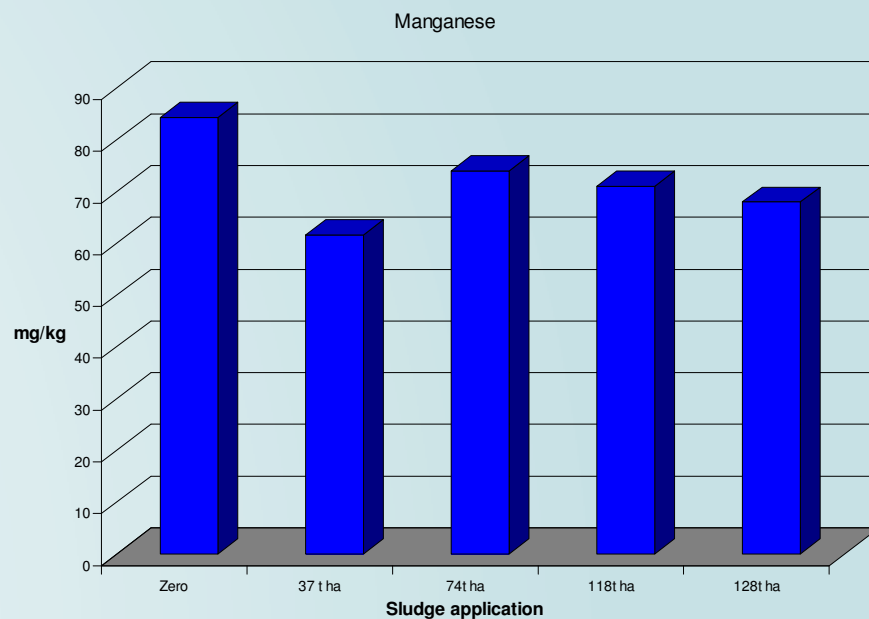
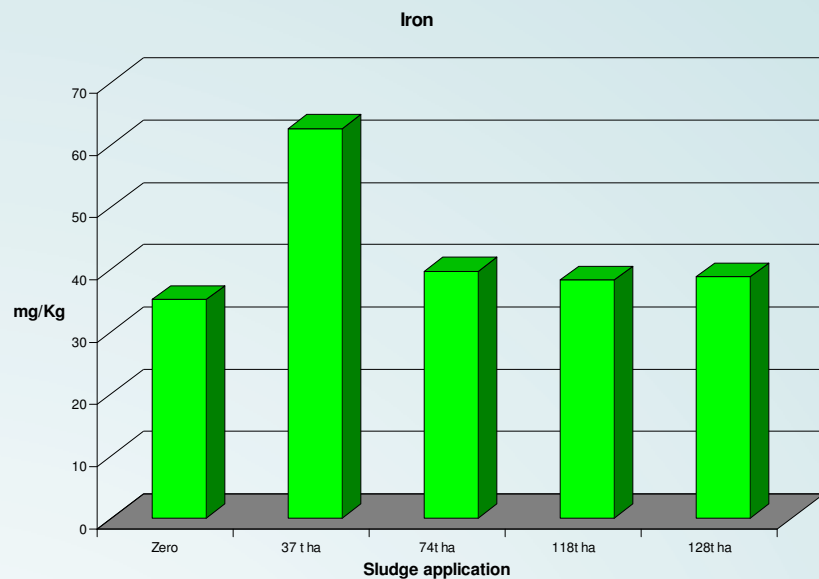
Sodium & Calcium



Borehole results (minerals)

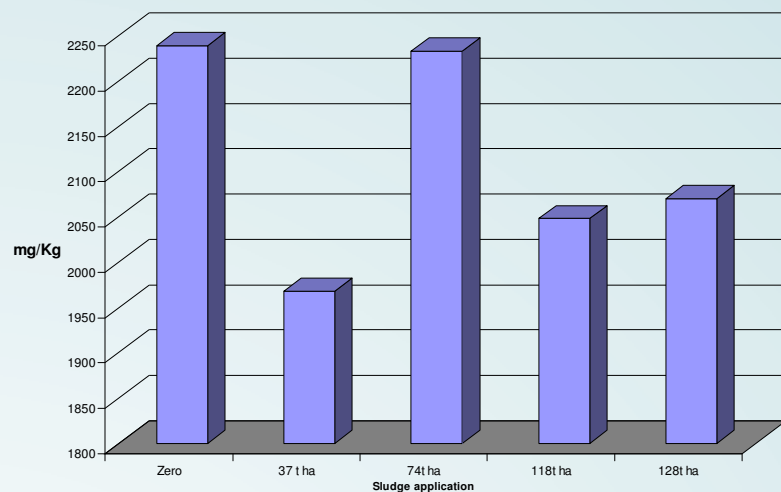


Tissue (wood) analysis

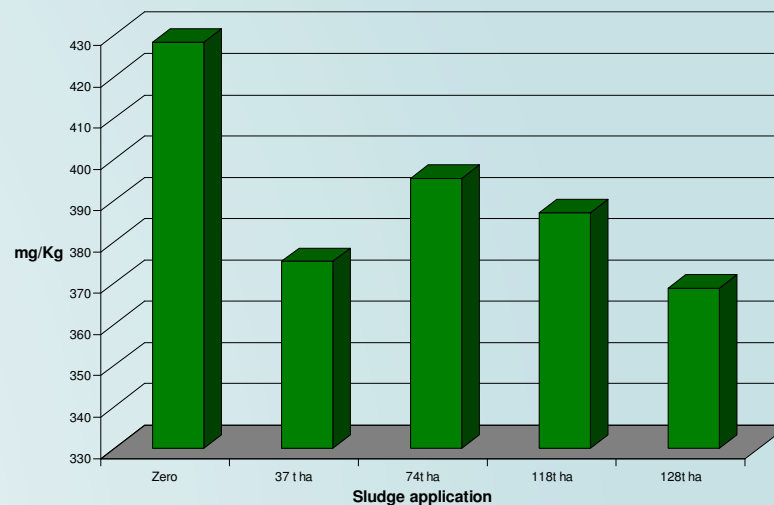


Tissue (wood) analysis

Potassium



Magnesium

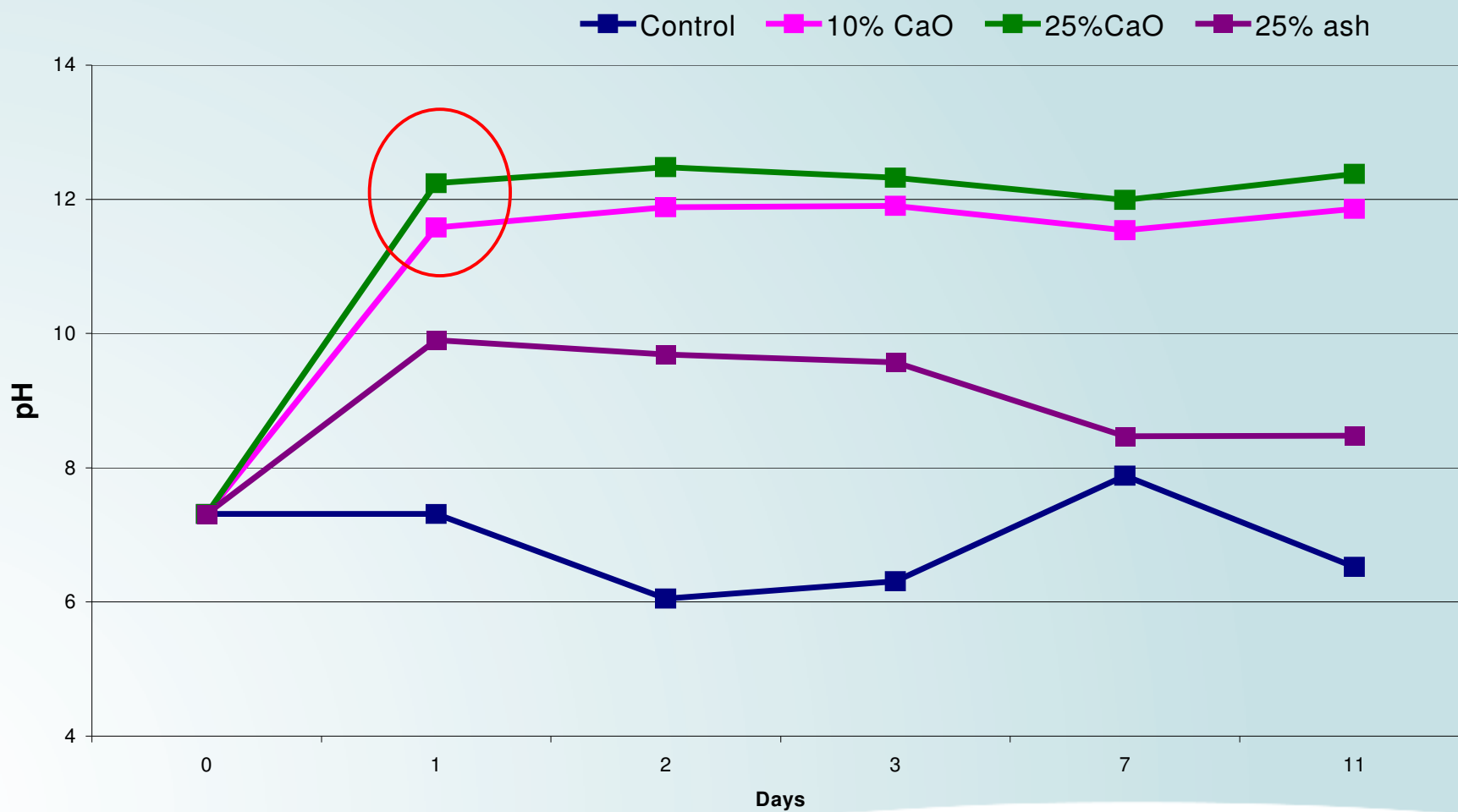


Untreated sludge



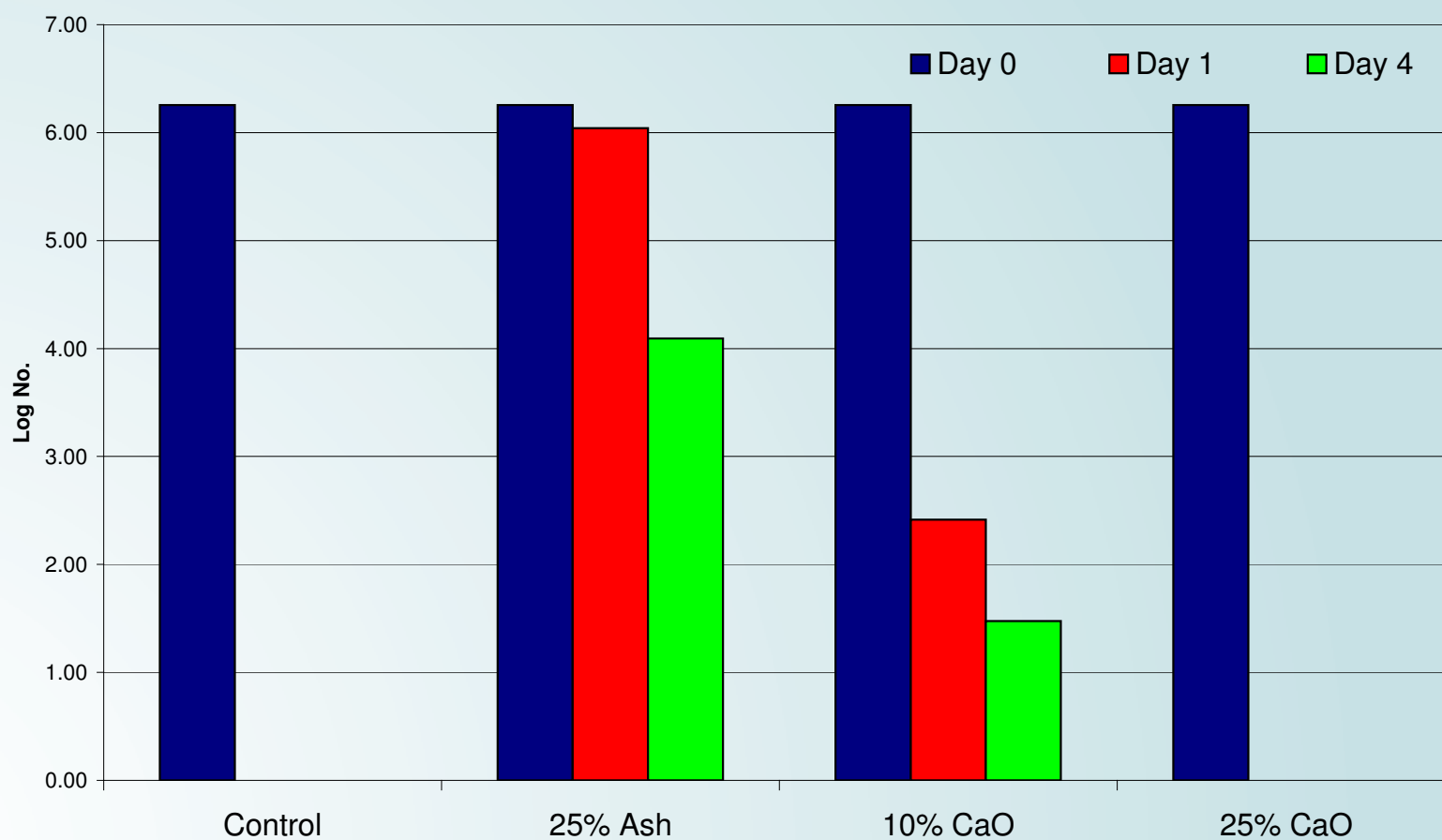
- Sludge is not treated before injection to soil
- Changes in legislation have required the sludge to be treated in order to reduce pathogen numbers

Effect of liming on pH

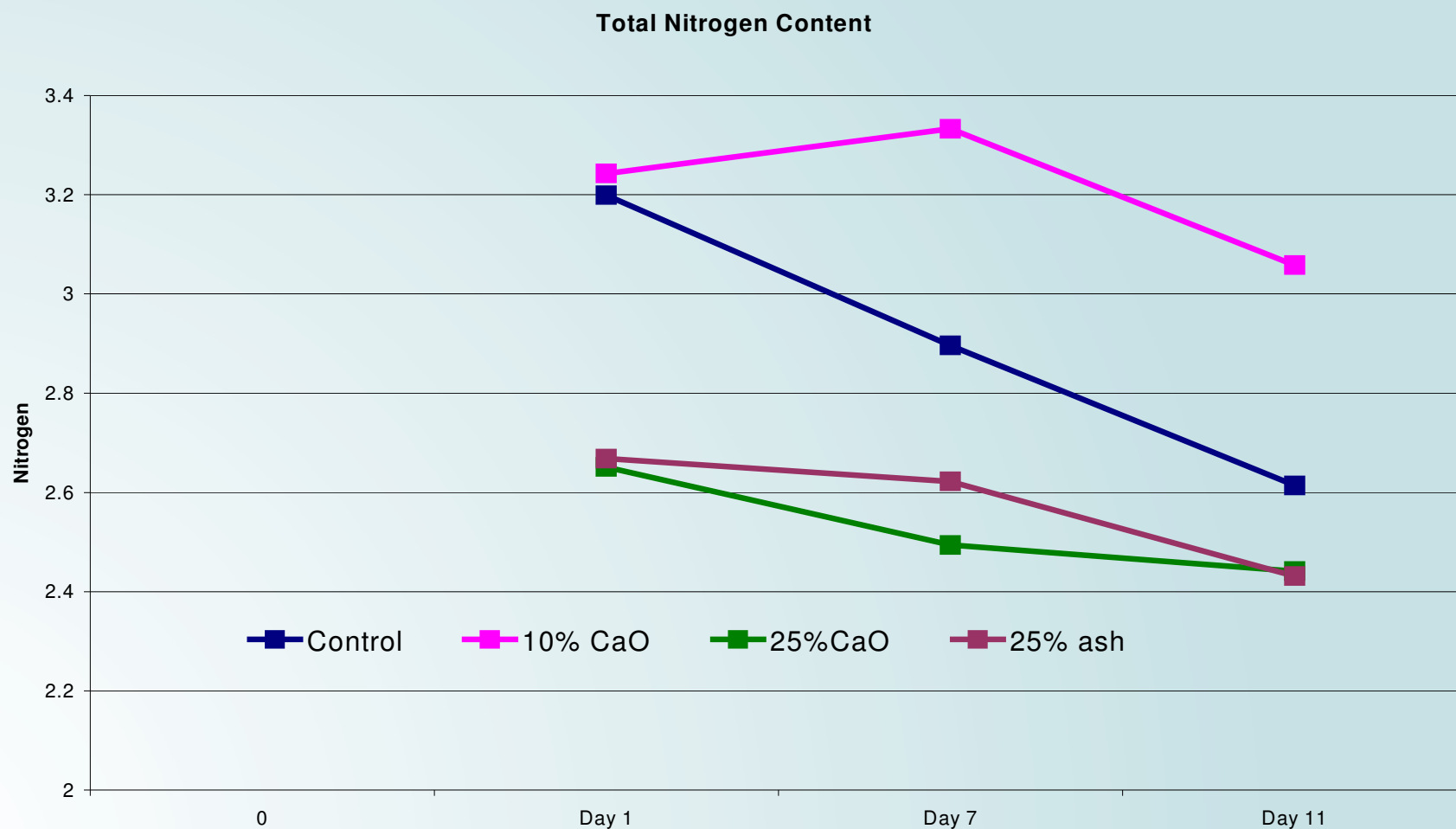


Pathogen kill

Effect of liming on E. coli



Change in Total Nitrogen





Application of sludge
to conventional
forestry is not
governed by the
nitrates directive in
the same way

Conclusions

- Economic advantages
- Environmentally sustainable
 - Long term impacts on soil nutrition and fauna
- Governed by strict EU and national legislation
 - Sometimes a problem in the interpretation of that legislation

Acknowledgments

- Dept. Agriculture & Rural Development, NI
- Agri-Food & Biosciences Institute
 - Science staff
 - Field staff
 - Laboratory staff
- Rural Generation Ltd
- Environment and Heritage Service (Water Service) NI

