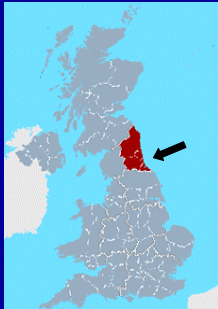


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BioReGen



Reusing Brownfield Sites for Energy Crops

Dr Richard Lord

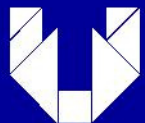


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CLEMANCE is part funded
by the European Regional
Development Fund

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What is BioReGen?



Biomass Remediation (Re)Generation



Can brownfield (previously developed) sites
be reused for (renewable) energy crops?

Project overview

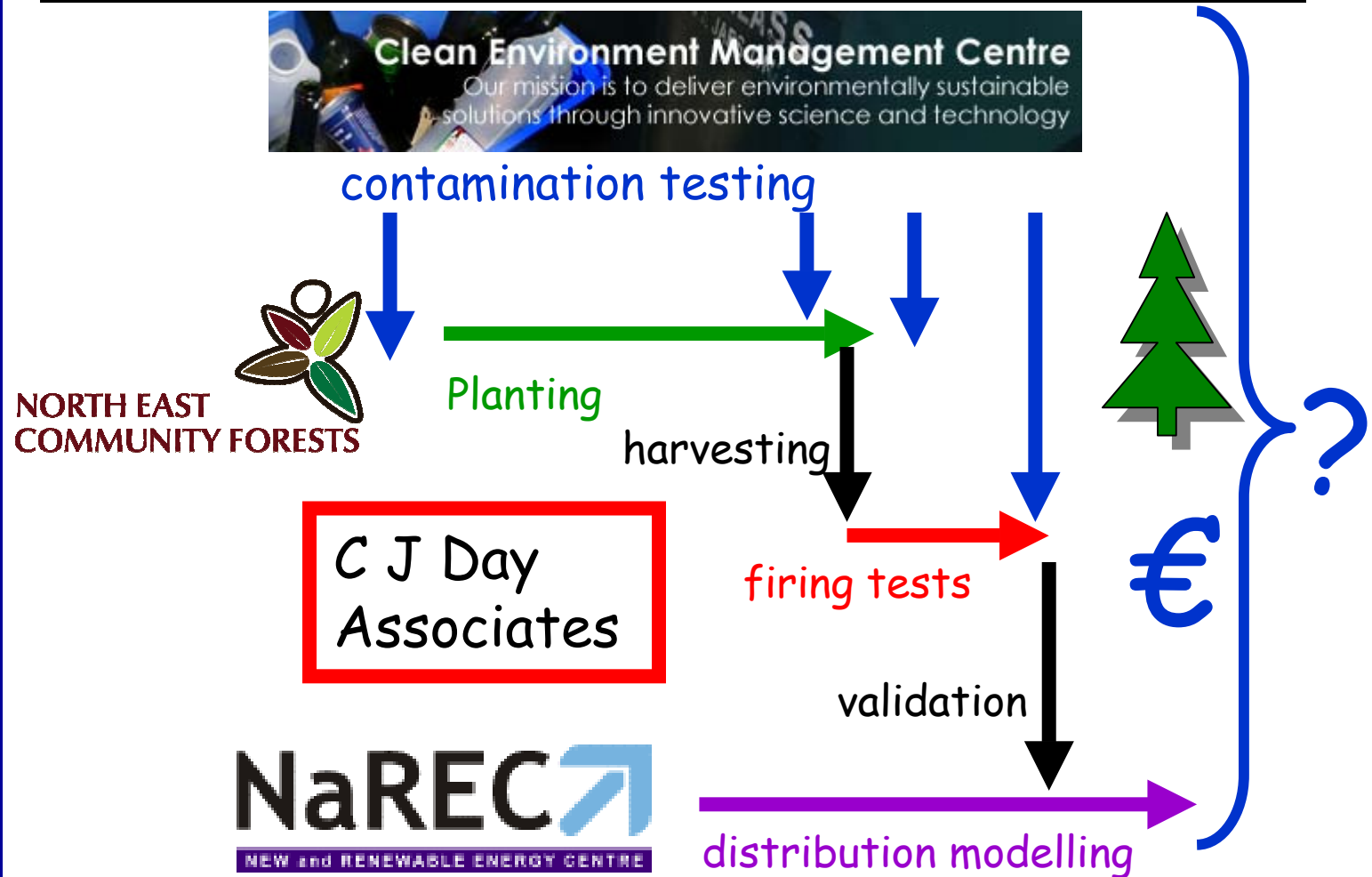


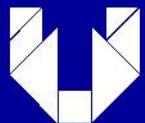
- ◆ Choose ten 1 ha brownfield sites
- ◆ Plant, maintain & harvest four energy crops
Willow SRC, Miscanthus, Reed Canary Grass, Switchgrass



- ◆ Full scale firing tests using each fuel/site
- ◆ Assess contamination of soil & water (before & after planting), plant parts, fuel, ash, air pollution control residues
- ◆ Validate model of embedded generation for biomass CHP

Project partners





Why BioReGen?



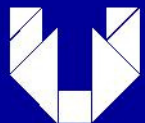
- ◆ **Renewables** - Renewable energy from biomass fuel without displacing food production
- ◆ **Diversion** - Biodegradable waste used as compost amendments (e.g. 500t/ha), reduces CH₄ emissions
- ◆ **Restoration** - Reuse for energy crops restores derelict land with income from biomass fuel
- ◆ **Bioremediation** - In situ degradation via aerobic microbial action during plant growth
- ◆ **Sequestration** - Stabilization of contaminants from soil improvement, carbon & metals fixed in rhizomes
- ◆ **Phytoremediation** - Removal of metals, via plant uptake/folial dust, capture in ash or air-pollution control residues, recovery or safe disposal
- ◆ **Regeneration** - Supports local economic regeneration of post-industrial areas through renewable power generation, without energy-, waste- & resource-intensive costs of conventional remediation methods



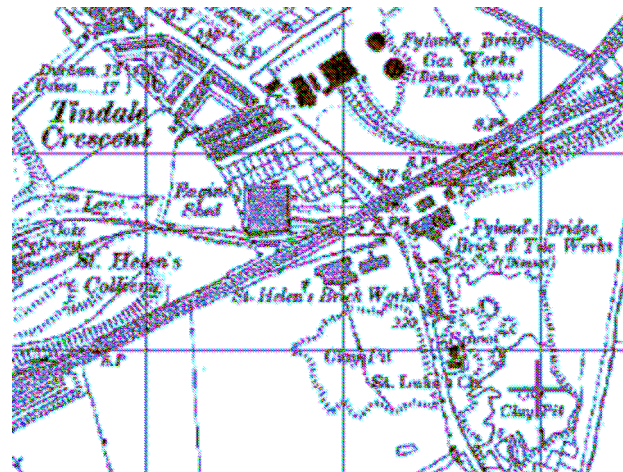
Key questions: -



- ◆ Does it grow?
(a "killer" assumption!)
- ◆ Is the biomass fuel contaminated?
(Is it phyto-remediation or just a
contaminated land management
strategy?)



Pilot site-Fyland's Bridge



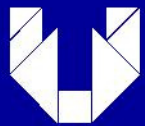
- ◆ Former brick clay pit
- ◆ Coal ash, privy waste, incinerator ash infill (up to 3.5m)
- ◆ Potentially phytotoxic & contaminated (>SGVs #)

Zn 400-1000 ppm (300*),
Cu 100-500 ppm (130*),
Ni 100-200 ppm (70*),

Pb 300-2000 ppm (450#),
As 50-200 ppm (20#)

UK Soil Guideline Values
with plant uptake

*ICRCL plant use trigger
values (withdrawn)



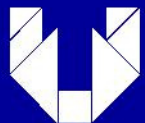
Pilot site - August '04



- ◆ Eight 7.5 x 6 m sub-plots (unamended, unfenced!)
- ◆ Willow establishment 98% but die-back on most contaminated plot after rabbit grazing
- ◆ Miscanthus establishment 64-83%, no rabbit damage!
- ◆ Reed Canary Grass 90% but cropped by rabbits
- ◆ Switchgrass \leq 90%, destroyed by rabbits
- ◆ Mulched 750t/ha

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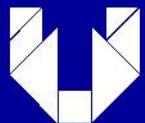
Mulching by NE Community Forest's New Deal workforce



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Pilot site August '05



- ◆ Rabbit fenced!
- ◆ Willow establishment now 81% & 24 % (re-growth on "dead" plot)
- ◆ Miscanthus 80-85 % survival rate
- ◆ Reed Canary Grass 85-90 %, with seed heads
- ◆ Some Switchgrass ??

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Pilot site Aug 06



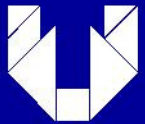


Willow SRC



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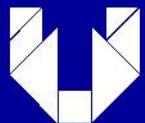
Miscanthus



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Reed Canary Grass



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Switchgrass?



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Key question 1:-



- ◆ Does it grow?
(a "killer" assumption!)

Yes, but-

- Some species more/less tolerant to contamination
- Good agricultural practice must be followed, especially weed control & rabbit protection.



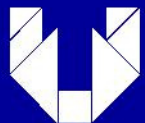
Fuel harvest Mar '06



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Biomass fuel analysis

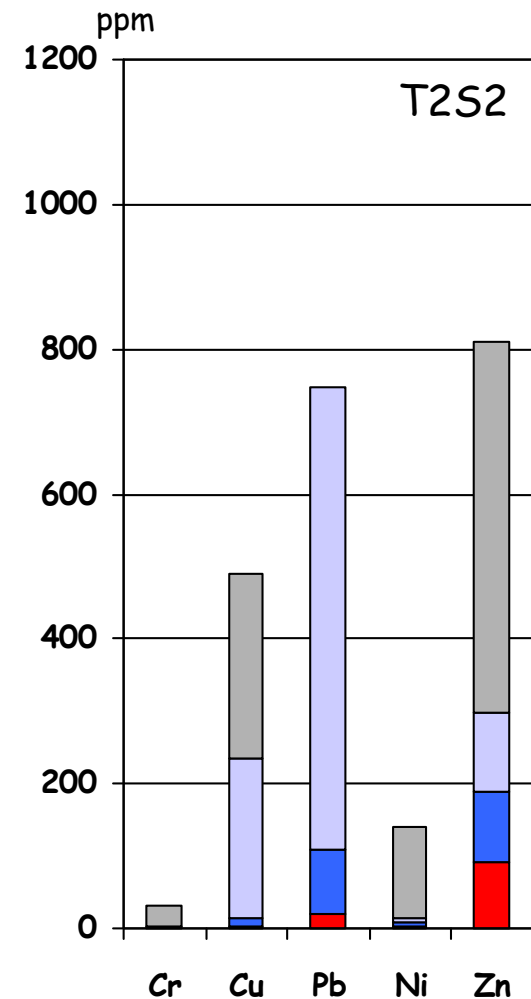
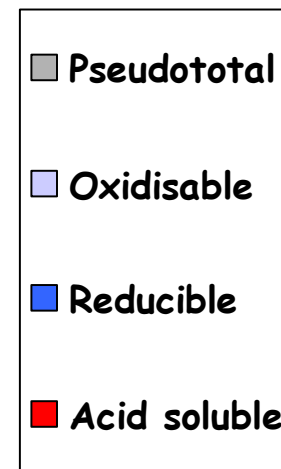
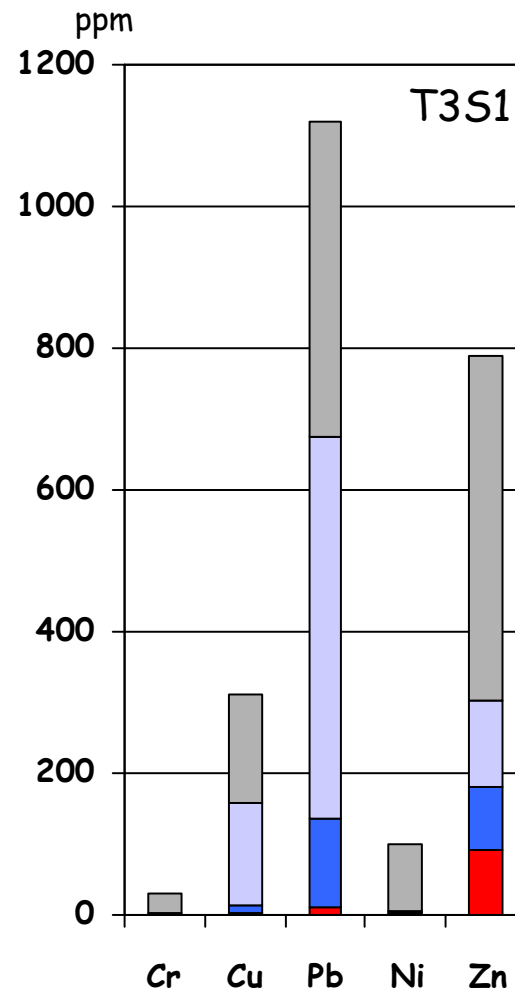


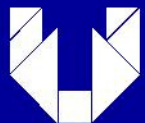
	Soil (2007) (av. 8)	Miscanthus ('05-'06)	Reed Canary Grass '05-'6	SRC '04-'05 prunings
As ppm	31	0.7	0.5	<0.5
Cr ppm	29	0.47	1.1	0.21
Cu ppm	130	3.1	6.42	8.17
Pb ppm	271	0.66	4.74	0.32
Ni ppm	51	0.52	1.24	0.32
Zn ppm	365	27	80.3	323
Cd ppm	0.9	0.13	0.31	0.09
Hg ppm	0.4	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Ash % dry		4.7	7.3	1.9
Na ₂ O %		2.78	1.24	3.53
K ₂ O %		11.77	2.34	25.42
SiO ₂ %		66.47	78.1	2.36
Cl % dry		0.21	0.01	0.09
F ppm		21	28	44

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BCR Sequential extraction (soil)





Key question 2:-



- ♦ Is the biomass fuel contaminated?
(Is it phyto-remediation or just a contaminated land management strategy?)

Yes and No:-

- Phytoremediation (removal) of bioavailable Zn (\pm Cd, \pm Cu) by SRC willow
- Varied ash composition, contamination and fuel quality - So may be manageable by blending.

BioReGen sites



Site	Previous use	Planted?
Bishop Auckland*	Coal ash landfill	2004
Seal Sands*	Oil scum landfarm	2004
Nature's World*	Control site (but had WML)	2004
Redcar (x2)*	Fe & steel works	2006
Long Newton*	Rural control site	2004 & 5
Haverton Hill*#	Shipyard	2005 & 7
Tees Barrage #	Rail, Fe etc (capped)	2007
Binchester #	Cokeworks/coal yard	2007
Rainton Bridge #	Former STW	2007
Warden Law #	Capped landfill	2007

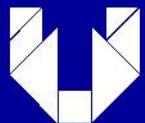
***Pilot sites # Demonstration sites (c. 1 ha)**

Pilot sites 2004-6



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PAS100 - Compost or "waste"?



BioReGen Trailblazer Project:-

Compost use in Brownfield generation

Supporting compost producers and growing
markets for compost products.



wrap

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Brownfield site preparation?



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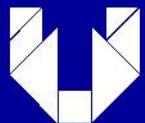
Sewage sludge & PAS100 compost mix?



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Demonstration sites - before..



Slag heap



Coke works



Sewage works



Landfill

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Brownfield style site work



Agricultural style site work



Demonstration sites - now..



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BioReGen website

